

uity, or be subject to execution, levy, lien, attachment, garnishment, or other legal process. (Aug. 19, 1950, ch. 761, § 5, 64 Stat. 466.)

CROSS REFERENCES

Enforcement of legal obligations to provide child support and make alimony payments, see section 659 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 773, 774, 776 of this title.

§ 776. Payment out of Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund

Annuities authorized by sections 771 to 775 of this title may, on and after September 29, 1999, be paid out of the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund.

(Pub. L. 106-58, title IV, Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 463.)

CODIFICATION

Section is from the appropriation act cited as the credit to this section.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

- Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, § 101(h) [title IV], Oct. 21, 1998, 105 Stat. 2681-480, 2681-509.
- Pub. L. 105-61, title IV, Oct. 10, 1997, 111 Stat. 1303.
- Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, § 101(f) [title IV], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-314, 3009-344.
- Pub. L. 104-52, title IV, Nov. 19, 1995, 109 Stat. 489.
- Pub. L. 103-329, title IV, Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2407.
- Pub. L. 103-123, title IV, Oct. 28, 1993, 107 Stat. 1249.
- Pub. L. 102-393, title IV, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1756.
- Pub. L. 102-141, title IV, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 860.
- Pub. L. 101-509, title IV, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1421.
- Pub. L. 101-136, title IV, Nov. 3, 1989, 103 Stat. 810.
- Pub. L. 100-440, title IV, Sept. 22, 1988, 102 Stat. 1745.
- Pub. L. 100-202, § 101(m) [title IV], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-390, 1329-413.
- Pub. L. 99-500, § 101(m) [title IV], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-308, 1783-322, and Pub. L. 99-591, § 101(m) [title IV], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-308, 3341-322.
- Pub. L. 99-190, title I, § 101(h) [H.R. 3036, title IV], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1291.
- Pub. L. 98-473, title I, § 101(j) [H.R. 5798, title IV], Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1963.
- Pub. L. 98-151, § 101(f) [H.R. 4139, title IV], Nov. 14, 1983, 97 Stat. 973.
- Pub. L. 97-377, title I, § 101(a) [incorporating H.R. 4121, title IV, for FY 1982], Dec. 21, 1982, 96 Stat. 1830.
- Pub. L. 97-92, § 101(a) [H.R. 4121, title IV], Dec. 15, 1981, 95 Stat. 1183.
- Pub. L. 96-536, § 101(a) [incorporating Pub. L. 96-74, title IV], Dec. 16, 1980, 94 Stat. 3166.
- Pub. L. 96-74, title IV, Sept. 29, 1979, 93 Stat. 571.
- Pub. L. 95-429, title IV, Oct. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 1007.
- Pub. L. 95-81, title IV, July 31, 1977, 91 Stat. 347.
- Pub. L. 94-363, title IV, July 14, 1976, 90 Stat. 969.
- Pub. L. 94-91, title IV, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 449.
- Pub. L. 93-381, title IV, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 620.
- Pub. L. 93-143, title IV, Oct. 30, 1973, 87 Stat. 517.

CHAPTER 17—NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.

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892c. Reports.
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892d. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 851. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(b) [title II], Oct. 21, 1998, 105 Stat. 2681-50, 2681-83, which authorized in the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration 250 commissioned officers on the active list as of September 30, 1999, was from title II of the Departments of Commerce, Justice, and State, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1999, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts. See section 853a(a) of this title.

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

- Pub. L. 105-119, title II, Nov. 26, 1997, 111 Stat. 2477.
 Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(a) [title II], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009, 3009-37.
 Pub. L. 104-134, title I, §101[(a)] [title II], Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321, 1321-27; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 104-140, §1(a), May 2, 1996, 110 Stat. 1327.
 Pub. L. 103-317, title II, Aug. 26, 1994, 108 Stat. 1741.
 Pub. L. 103-121, title II, Oct. 27, 1993, 107 Stat. 1170.
 Pub. L. 102-395, title II, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1849.
 Pub. L. 102-140, title II, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 799.
 Pub. L. 101-515, title I, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2104.
 Pub. L. 101-162, title I, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 992.
 Pub. L. 100-459, title I, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2190.
 Pub. L. 100-202, §101(a) [title I], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329, 1329-4.
 Pub. L. 99-500, §101(b) [title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-39, 1783-42, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(b) [title I], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-39, 3341-42.
 Pub. L. 99-180, title I, Dec. 13, 1985, 99 Stat. 1138.
 Pub. L. 98-411, title I, Aug. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 1548.
 Pub. L. 98-166, title I, §101, Nov. 28, 1983, 97 Stat. 1074.
 Pub. L. 97-377, title I, §101(d), Dec. 21, 1982, 96 Stat. 1867, 1869.
 Pub. L. 97-92, §101(h) [incorporating H.R. 7584, title III, for FY 1981], Dec. 15, 1981, 95 Stat. 1190.
 Pub. L. 96-536, §101o, [H.R. 7584, title III], Dec. 16, 1980, 94 Stat. 3169.
 Pub. L. 96-68, title III, Sept. 24, 1979, 93 Stat. 424.
 Pub. L. 95-431, title III, Oct. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 1033.
 Pub. L. 95-86, title III, Aug. 2, 1977, 91 Stat. 431.
 Pub. L. 94-362, title III, July 14, 1976, 90 Stat. 949.
 Pub. L. 94-121, title III, Oct. 21, 1975, 89 Stat. 625.
 Pub. L. 93-433, title III, Oct. 5, 1974, 88 Stat. 1197.
 Pub. L. 93-162, title III, Nov. 27, 1973, 87 Stat. 647.
 Pub. L. 92-544, title III, Oct. 25, 1972, 86 Stat. 1121.
 Pub. L. 92-77, title III, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 257.
 Pub. L. 91-472, title III, Oct. 21, 1970, 84 Stat. 1051.
 Pub. L. 91-153, title III, Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 414.
 Pub. L. 90-470, title III, Aug. 9, 1968, 82 Stat. 679.
 Pub. L. 90-133, title III, Nov. 8, 1967, 81 Stat. 422.
 Pub. L. 89-797, title III, Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1491.
 Pub. L. 89-164, title III, Sept. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 631.
 Pub. L. 88-527, title III, Aug. 31, 1964, 78 Stat. 722.
 Pub. L. 88-245, title III, Dec. 30, 1963, 77 Stat. 787.
 Pub. L. 87-843, title III, Oct. 18, 1962, 76 Stat. 1091.
 Pub. L. 87-125, title II, Aug. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 271.
 Pub. L. 86-451, title I, May 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 94.
 Pub. L. 86-88, title I, July 13, 1959, 73 Stat. 202.
 Pub. L. 85-469, title I, June 25, 1958, 72 Stat. 229.
 Pub. L. 85-52, title I, June 13, 1957, 71 Stat. 72.
 June 20, 1956, ch. 415, title I, 70 Stat. 316.
 June 30, 1955, ch. 253, title I, 69 Stat. 228.
 July 2, 1954, ch. 456, title III, 68 Stat. 424.
 Aug. 5, 1953, ch. 328, title III, 67 Stat. 378.
 July 10, 1952, ch. 651, title III, 66 Stat. 564.
 Oct. 22, 1951, ch. 533, title III, 65 Stat. 590.
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. III, title III, 64 Stat. 624.

- July 20, 1949, ch. 354, title III, 63 Stat. 466.
 June 3, 1948, ch. 400, title III, 62 Stat. 325.
 July 9, 1947, ch. 211, title III, 61 Stat. 298.
 July 5, 1946, ch. 541, title III, 60 Stat. 470.
 May 21, 1945, ch. 129, title III, 59 Stat. 191.
 June 28, 1944, ch. 294, title III, 58 Stat. 420.
 July 1, 1943, ch. 182, title III, 57 Stat. 296.
 July 2, 1942, ch. 472, title III, 56 Stat. 495.
 June 28, 1941, ch. 258, title II, 55 Stat. 283.
 May 14, 1940, ch. 189, title II, 54 Stat. 198.
 June 29, 1939, ch. 248, title III, 53 Stat. 916.
 Apr. 27, 1938, ch. 180, title III, 52 Stat. 281.
 June 16, 1937, ch. 359, title III, 50 Stat. 294.
 May 15, 1936, ch. 405, 49 Stat. 1341.
 Mar. 22, 1935, ch. 39, 49 Stat. 96.
 Feb. 27, 1925, ch. 364, title III, 43 Stat. 1046.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Coast and Geodetic Survey consolidated with Weather Bureau to form a new agency in Department of Commerce to be known as Environmental Science Services Administration, and offices of Director and Deputy Director of Coast and Geodetic Survey abolished, by Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1965, eff. July 13, 1965, 30 F.R. 8819, 79 Stat. 1318, set out below. The Reorg. Plan also transferred to Secretary of Commerce all functions of Coast and Geodetic Survey and of its Director.

Reorg. Plan No. 4 of 1970, eff. Oct. 3, 1970, 35 F.R. 15627, 84 Stat. 2090, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, abolished Environmental Science Services Administration, including offices of Administrator and Deputy Administrator, and established National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration within Department of Commerce. By Department Organization Order 25-5A, republished 39 F.R. 27486, July 29, 1974, Secretary of Commerce delegated to National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration a number of functions vested in him, including his functions under this chapter of the Code. By order of Acting Associate Administrator, 35 F.R. 19249, Dec. 19, 1970, the following organizational names appearing in chapter IX of subtitle B of Title 15, Code of Federal Regulations, relating to the Administration, were changed: Environmental Science Services Administration to National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (ESSA to NOAA); Coast and Geodetic Survey to National Ocean Survey, and Weather Bureau to National Weather Service.

Section 857-5 of this title further provides for applicability of statutory provisions, formerly applied to commissioned officers of Coast and Geodetic Survey, to commissioned officers of National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

The functions of all officers of Department of Commerce and all functions of all officers and employees of such Department, were, with a few exceptions, transferred to Secretary of Commerce, with power vested in him to authorize their performance or the performance of any of his functions by any of such officers, agencies, and employees, by Reorg. Plan No. 5 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3174, 64 Stat. 1263, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. The Coast and Geodetic Survey was an agency within the Department of Commerce.

SHORT TITLE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-384, title III, §301, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3454, provided that: "This title [enacting subchapter IV of this chapter and amending sections 853a and 853u of this title] may be cited as the 'Hydrographic Services Improvement Act of 1998'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-567, title VI, §601, Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4299, provided that: "This title [enacting subchapter III of this chapter] may be cited as the 'NOAA Fleet Modernization Act'."

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 95-63, §1, July 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 265, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 857-13 to 857-18 of